Hussein Suleman

Department of Computer Science, Private Bag X3, Rondebosch, 7701, Cape Town, SOUTH AFRICA +27 21 650 5106 hussein@cs.uct.ac.za

South African ID: 7302215219083

Education

Ph.D. in Computer Science

Date: December 2002 Topic: Open Digital Libraries Advisor: Dr Edward A. Fox

Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University (Blacksburg, Virginia, USA)

M.Sc. in Computer Science

Date: May 1997

Topic: Genetic Programming in Mathematica

Supervisor: Dr Miloslav Hajek

University of Durban-Westville (Durban, Kwazulu-Natal, South Africa)

B.Sc. Honours cum laude

Date: May 1995

Specialisation: Computer Science

University of Durban-Westville (Durban, Kwazulu-Natal, South Africa)

B.Sc. cum laude

Date: May 1994

Majors: Computer Science and Mathematics

University of Durban-Westville (Durban, Kwazulu-Natal, South Africa)

Selected Awards

Fulbright Scholarship

Period: August 1997 - July 1999

Awarded by US Government for graduate study in the USA

Senate Silver Medal

Date: May 1995

Awarded by University of Durban-Westville in recognition of outstanding performance as an Honours degree student

C

FRD Honours Programme Scholarship

Period: January-December 1994

Awarded by Foundation for Research Development's (FRD) University Development

Programme to encourage post-graduate education

Faculty Bronze Medal (Faculty of Science)

Date: May 1994

Awarded by University of Durban-Westville in recognition of outstanding performance as an

undergraduate student

Employment Overview

January 2016 – present:

Employer: University of Cape Town

Position: Head of Department: Computer Science

January 2003 – present:

Employer: University of Cape Town

Position: Senior Lecturer / Associate Professor / Professor

May 1999 - December 2002:

Employer: Virginia Tech

Position: Graduate Research Assistant / Instructor

August 1997 – April 1999:

Unemployed (Fulbright scholarship did not allow employment)

January 1996 – June 1997:

Employer: University of Durban-Westville

Position: Associate Lecturer

Teaching Experience

Introduction to Problem Solving and Programming (sections of CSC1015/CSC1016), Data Structures and Unix (CSC2001), Computer Architecture (CSC2002), Operating Systems (CSC3002), XML and Information Retrieval (CSC303), Comparative Programming Languages (CSC304), Compilers – Code Generation (CSC305/CSC3005/CSC3003/CSC4000), Introduction to Digital Libraries (CSC4000), Internet Interoperability (CSC4000), ICT for Development (CSC4000), Information Retrieval (CSC4000/CSC5001)

Period: 2003-present

Employer: Department of Computer Science at University of Cape Town

Introduction to Data Structures and Software Engineering (CS1704), Data Structures and File

Processing (CS2604)
Period: July-August 2000, July-August 1999

Employer: Department of Computer Science at Virginia Tech

Data Structures (2nd year), Object Oriented Programming in C++ (3rd year), Assembly Language (2nd

Period: January 1996-June 1997

Employer: Department of Computer Science at University of Durban-Westville

Selected Research Projects/Grants

WUN: Open Cultural Heritage Scholarship

Period: 2017

Funding Agency: UCT / World University Network

Role: Partner in project. This project involved networking related to cultural heritage and open scholarship, with partners from diverse groups (computer scientists, archaeologists, museums, architects, etc.), to encourage cross-fertilisation of ideas.

Information Retrieval for Development

Period: January 2017-December 2019

Funding Agency: NRF

Role: Principal Investigator. This project is about the development of algorithms, corpora and systems that have the explicit goal of supporting human development; sub-projects include searching in African and marginalised languages, encouraging good governance, handling unemployment and increasing the use of local languages.

WUN: Web Observatory Project

Period: 2016

Funding Agency: UCT / World University Network

Role: Partner in project. This project was on the development of nodes around the world to support experimental work on the Web in different contexts/locations.

Information Retrieval in isiXhosa

Period: January 2014-December 2016

Funding Agency: NRF

Role: Principal Investigator. This project is about the development of algorithms, corpora and systems for information retrieval in African languages, specifically isiXhosa.

Telecommunications for Development

Period: January 2014-December 2017

Funding Agency: THRIP (NRF/DTI)/Telkom/Telesciences

Role: Principal Investigator. This is a joint industry-funded project with Edwin Blake, Gary Marsden, Antoine Bagula, Hanh Le and Melissa Densmore to investigate various technological solutions that addresses human and socio-economic development based on telecommunications infrastructure and applications thereof. This is core funding for the Telkom Centre of Excellence at UCT.

Incentive grants associated with NRF C1 rating

Period: 2013-2018 Funding Agency: NRF

Incentive grants associated with NRF Y1 rating

Period: 2009-2012 Funding Agency: NRF

Summer Undergraduate Research Experience

Period: January 2011-December 2013

Funding Agency: UCT Vice Chancellor's Fund

Role: Co-Principal Investigator (with Michelle Kuttel and James Gain). This is a developmental project to introduce promising Black and female students to research during their undergraduate degrees, thereby increasing the pool of interested students from minority groups in Computer Science in later years.

High Performance Digital Libraries on-Demand

Period: January 2008-December 2010

Funding Agency: NRF

Role: Principal Investigator. This project is about the design of digital library systems that scale in terms of services and data collections using on-demand computing such as utility computing and volunteer computing. The project also includes appropriate improvements in the usability of digital library software systems.

Scalable Information Management

Period: January 2006-December 2007

Funding Agency: NRF

Role: Principal Investigator. This project is about various ways in which scalability can be introduced into classical information management solutions, including interoperability, information retrieval and repository architectures.

Refactoring of Web-based Digital Library Components for Scalability in Computing Clusters

Period: January 2004-December 2006

Funding Agency: NRF THRIP/Telkom/Siemens (CoE)

Role: Principal Investigator. This project is investigating how Web-based digital library systems can be (re)designed to work on component farms as a high-level abstraction of computing clusters.

Flexible Packaging Methodologies for Rapid Deployment of Customisable Component-based Digital Libraries

Period: January 2003-December 2005

Funding Agency: NRF THRIP/Telkom/Siemens (CoE)

Role: Principal Investigator. The aim of this effort is to determine how, once configured through visual mechanisms, the individual components of a larger Web-based system can be shepherded into packages for redistribution.

Flexible Digital Libraries

Period: January 2003-December 2005

Funding Agency: NRF

Role: Principal Investigator. The FDL project is investigating techniques of managing suites of components that comprise generic component-based digital libraries, largely through the mechanism of visual design interfaces.

AmericanSouth.Org

Period: May-August 2002

Employer: Digital Library Research Laboratory at Virginia Tech, in collaboration with

SOLINET and Emory University Funding Agency: Mellon Foundation

Role: Research Assistant. Developed components and component frameworks for a distributed digital library of resources related to history and culture of the American South. Served in a consultative role to central site at Emory University and its partner institutions to solve system interoperability problems and help plan the organisation and sharing of data using open standards.

A Digital Library of Reusable Science and Math Resources for Undergraduate Education

Period: August 2000 - May 2002, August 2002 - current

Employer: Digital Library Research Laboratory at Virginia Tech, in collaboration with Eduprise and UNC-Wilmington

Funding Agency: National Science Foundation (USA)

Role: Research Assistant. Provided ongoing developmental and maintenance support for the Computer Science Teaching Center (http://www.cstc.org), a digital library of peer-reviewed teaching resources. Added interoperability support to the system to interface with peer systems at Eduprise/UNC-Wilmington.

Web Characterization Repository

Period: May-June 1999, August 1999 – June 2000

Employer: Network Research Group at Virginia Tech, in collaboration with the W3C's Web

Characterization Activity working group

Funding Agency: National Science Foundation (USA)

Role: Research Assistant. Designed, developed and maintained a digital library of

publications, tools, and data sets related to web characterization (http://repository.cs.vt.edu).

Developed procedures and tools to support structural validation of log files.

Other Related Work Experience

Coordinator of Digital Libraries Laboratory

Period: January 2008 – present

Employer: Department of Computer Science, University of Cape Town

Role: Coordinated postgraduate student activities and facilities, marketing of research related to research laboratory, promoting and obtaining funding for lab-related collaborative ventures.

Coordinator of Advanced Information Management Research Laboratory

Period: July 2003 - July 2006

Employer: Department of Computer Science, University of Cape Town

Role: Coordinated postgraduate student activities and facilities, marketing of research related to research laboratory, promoting and obtaining funding for lab-related collaborative ventures.

Principal Tutor / Laboratory Assistant

Period: January 1995 – December 1995

Employer: Department of Computer Science, University of Durban-Westville

Role: Supervised tutors/graders and provided administrative support for undergraduate students' laboratory work. Maintained computer laboratory and network. Actively advocated Internet usage among students: acquired, installed and administered the first Internet servers in the department; set up the first Internet firewall at the university to get students online; and, created the first departmental website.

Tutor

Period: February 1993 - November 1994

Employer: Department of Computer Science, University of Durban-Westville *Role:* Graded assignments and programming projects for 1st and 3rd year students.

Current Research Interests

- ICT for Development
- Digital libraries / networked information systems
- Internet standards, application-level protocols and interoperability
- Information retrieval
- Architecture of learning management systems
- Cluster computing for Web-based systems
- High performance computing
- Computer Science education and Educational Technology

Postgraduate Student Supervision / Examination

Masters and PhD Current:

Jecton Anyango – PhD (2018-)

Catherine Chavula – PhD (2015-)

Jackson Moji – MSc (2017-)

Khanyisa Mtombeni - MPhil (2019-)

Selvas Mwanza - PhD (2016-)

Jivashi Nagar – PhD (2016-)

Kinsley Ndenge – MPhil (2018-)

Sunkanmi Olaleye – MSc (2014-2015)

Jorgina Paihama – PhD (2014-2016)

Soham Singh – MSc (2019-)

Joseph Telemala – PhD (2018-)

Masters and PhD Completed (2012-2020):

Mohammed Mustafa Ali – PhD (awarded 2013)

Haji Ali Haji – PhD (awarded 2017)

Maryam Al-Mukhaylid - MSc (awarded 2017)

Sarah Brittan – MSc (awarded 2018)

Josiah Chavula – PhD (awarded 2017)

Deena Chetty - M.Phil (awarded 2014)

Devan Govender - M.Phil (awarded 2018)

Anesh Kalan - M. Phil (awarded 2016)

Michelle Katz – MSc (awarded 2012)

Mohato Lekena – MSc (awarded 2015)

Mushashu Lumpa – MSc (awarded 2020)

King'ori Maina – MSc (awarded 2017)

Jessica Mantel - M.Phil (awarded 2017)

Chao Mbogo – PhD (awarded 2015)

Mvurya Mgala - PhD (awarded 2016)

Morebodi Modise - MSc (awarded 2018)

Ngoni Munyaradzi – MSc (awarded 2013)

Sinini Ncube - PhD (awarded 2020)

Marwan Nour - MSc (awarded 2012)

Ayodeji Olojede – MSc (awarded 2016)

Muammar Omar - MSc (awarded 2012)

Sean Packham – MSc (awarded 2016)

Jorgina Paihama - MSc (awarded 2012)

Lighton Phiri – MSc (awarded 2013), PhD (awarded 2018)

Lebeko Poulo – MSc (awarded 2013)

Janine Ritchie – M.Phil (awarded 2019)

Grace Ssekakubo - PhD (awarded 2015)

Kieran Sharpey-Schafer – MSc (awarded 2012)

Kyle Williams – MSc (awarded 2012)

Masters and PhD (prior to 2012):

Hisham Abdalla - PhD (2007-2010)

Ashwinkoomarsing Balluck – M.Phil (awarded 2007)

Linda Eyambe – MSc (awarded 2005)

Masha du Toit - M.Phil (awarded 2007)

Nils Koerber – MSc (2007-2009)

Siyabonga Mhlongo – MSc (awarded 2006)

Themba Munalula – M.Phil (awarded 2008)

Ndapandula Nakashole – MSc (awarded 2009)

Marius Nel – M.Phil (awarded 2011)

Mongezi Ngindana – PhD (2006-2011)

Mayumbo Nyirenda – MSc (awarded 2008)

Christopher Parker – MSc (awarded 2009)

Stefano Rivera – MSc (2009-2011)

Mpho Sello – M.Phil (awarded 2007)

Kathryn van Niekerk – M.Phil (awarded 2011)

84 Honours student projects supervised in the period 2003-2018.

Details are at: http://www.husseinsspace.com/research/students/

External examiner for approximately 16 Masters and 3 PhD dissertations since 2003, from the following universities:

Central University of Technology, South Africa

University of Cape Town, South Africa

University of Kwazulu-Natal, South Africa

University of Western Cape, South Africa

University of Witwatersrand, South Africa

University of Zululand, South Africa

Nanyang Technical University, Singapore

Waikato University, New Zealand

Selected Current Collaborators

Carolyn Hamilton / UCT

We are currently working towards a new model and software system for the Five Hundred Year Archive project.

Pippa Skotnes / CCA, UCT Fine Arts

We work together on the development of the Bleek and Lloyd Collection, one of the key digital library collections of UCT.

Hasso Plattner Institute, Potsdam, Germany

We collaborate on problems related to ICT for development through annual research workshops and staff exchanges.

British Library, UK

I manage their electronic thesis metadata collection data provider.

Networked Digital Library of Theses and Dissertations, (registered in USA)

At UCT, we run a union collection of metadata for all universities around the world – this supports our research into efficient management of very large collections of metadata.

Papers and Publications

Conference Papers

- Jivashi Nagar and Hussein Suleman (2019) Using Signal processing to Investigate User Web Search Behaviour on Topics of Interest with Multiple Periodicities, Proceedings of Asia-Pacific Library and Information Education and Practice 2019 (A-LIEP), 4-7 November 2019, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia. Available: http://pubs.cs.uct.ac.za/id/eprint/1332/
- Mushashu Mwansa Lumpa and Hussein Suleman (2019) Investigating the feasibility of digital repositories in private clouds, Proceedings of 21st International Conference on Asia-Pacific Digital Libraries (ICADL), 4-7 November 2019, Springer. Available: http://pubs.cs.uct.ac.za/id/eprint/1335/
- Meluleki Dube and Hussein Suleman (2019) Language identification for South African Bantu languages Using Rank Order Statistics, Proceedings of 21st International Conference on Asia-Pacific Digital Libraries (ICADL), 4-7 November 2019, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia, Springer. Available: http://pubs.cs.uct.ac.za/id/eprint/1334/
- Hussein Suleman (2019) Investigating the effectiveness of client-side search/browse without a network connection, Proceedings of 21st International Conference on Asia-Pacific Digital Libraries (ICADL), 4-7 November 2019, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia, Springer. Available: http://pubs.cs.uct.ac.za/id/eprint/1333/
- Hussein Suleman (2019) Reflections on Design Principles for a Digital Repository in a Low Resource Environment, Proceedings of HistoInformatics Workshop 2019, 13 September 2019, Oslo, Norway, CEUR. Available: http://pubs.cs.uct.ac.za/id/eprint/1331/
- Telemala, Joseph and Hussein Suleman (2018) Exploring Information Needs of Swahili Speakers in Tanzania. In Proceedings 20th International Conference on Asia-Pacific Digital Libraries, Hamilton, New Zealand.
- Horscroft, Gina, Jivashi Nagar and Hussein Suleman (2018) Re-ranking the Search Results for Users with Time-periodic Intents. In Proceedings 2018 Annual Conference of the South African Institute of Computer Scientists and Information Technologists (SAICSIT), Port Elizabeth.
- Selvas Mwanza and Hussein Suleman (2017) Measuring Network Structure Metrics as a Proxy for Socio-political Activity in Social Media, to appear in Proceedings of Data Mining in Practice (DmiP), New Orleans, USA, 18-21 November 2017.
- Catherine Chavula and Hussein Suleman (2017) Morphological Cluster Induction of Bantu Words Using a Weighted Similarity Measure, to appear in Proceedings of SAICSIT 2017, 26-28 September, Bloemfontein, South Africa.
- Andreas von Holy, Alon Bresler, Osher Shuman, Catherine Chavula and Hussein Suleman (2017) BantuWeb: A Digital Library for Resource Scarce South African Languages, to appear in Proceedings of SAICSIT 2017, 26-28 September, Bloemfontein, South Africa.
- Jivashi Nagar and Hussein Suleman (2017) Investigating Per-user Time Sensitivity Of Search Topics, to appear in 1st Workshop on Temporal Dynamics in Digital Libraries, 18-21 September, Thessaloniki, Greece.
- Hussein Suleman, Stephan Jamieson and Maria Keet (2017) Testing Test-Driven Development, in Proceedings of SACLA 2017, 3-5 July, Magaliesburg, South Africa.

- Lighton Phiri and Hussein Suleman (2017) Peer Tutoring Orchestration: Streamlined Technology-driven Orchestration for Peer Tutoring, in Proceedings of CSEDU 2017, 21-23 April, Porto, Portugal.
- Simon Price, Wendy Hall, Graeme Earl, Thanassis Tiropanis, Ramine Tinati, Xin Wang, Eleonora Gandolfi, Jane Gatewood, Richard Boateng, David Denemark, Alexander Gröflin, Brian Loader, Maxine Schmidt, Marilyn Billings, Gerasimos Spanakis, Hussein Suleman, Kelvin Tsoi, Bridgette Wessels, Jie Xu, Mark H. Birkin (2017) Worldwide Universities Network (WUN) Web Observatory: Applying Lessons from the Web to Transform the Research Data Ecosystem, in WWW 2017 WOW: Workshop on Web Observatories, Social Machines and Decentralisation, 3-7 April, Perth, Australia.
- Sinini Ncube and Hussein Suleman (2017) Learner Satisfaction in eTextbook Co-reading: A comparative study of internal and external forums, in Proceedings of eLmL 2017, 19-23 March, Paris, France.
- Morebodi Modise and Hussein Suleman (2017) Mobile Search Interfaces for isiXhosa Speakers: A Comparison Between Voice and Text, in Proceedings of IEEE ICTAS 2017, 9-10 March, Durban, South Africa.
- Catherine Chavula and Hussein Suleman (2016) Assessing the Impact of Vocabulary Similarity on Multilingual Information Retrieval for Bantu Languages, in Proceedings of Forum for Information Retrieval (FIRE) 2016, 7-10 December, Kolkata, India. Available http://pubs.cs.uct.ac.za/archive/00001161/
- Josiah Chavula, Hussein Suleman and Melissa Densmore (2016) Using SDN and Reinforcement Learning for Traffic Engineering in UbuntuNet Alliance, in Proceedings of 3rd IEEE International Conference on Advances in Computing, Communication and Engineering (ICACCE 2016), Durban, South Africa. Available http://pubs.cs.uct.ac.za/archive/00001162/
- Lighton Phiri, Christoph Meinel and Hussein Suleman (2016) Ad hoc vs. Organised Orchestration: A Comparative Analysis of Technology-driven Orchestration Approaches, in Proceedings of 8th IEEE International Conference on Technology for Education (T4E 2016), 2-4 December, Mumbia, India. Available http://pubs.cs.uct.ac.za/archive/00001128/
- Selvas Mwanza and Hussein Suleman (2016) Measuring citizen participation in South African public debates using Twitter: An exploratory study, in Proceedings of Symposium on Information Management and Big Data (SimBig 2016), Cusco, Peru, September 2016. Available http://pubs.cs.uct.ac.za/archive/00001163/Gina Paihama and Hussein Suleman (2016) What happens when the untrained search for training information, to appear in Proceedings of Theory and Practice of Digital Libraries, Hannover, Germany, Springer LNCS, September 2016.
- Hussein Suleman (2016) Flipping Computer Architecture, to appear in Proceedings of SACLA 2016, Pretoria, Springer LNCS, 5-6 July 2016.
- Chao Mbogo, Edwin Blake and Hussein Suleman (2016) Design and Use of Static Scaffolding Techniques to Support Java Programming on a Mobile Phone, to appear in Proceedings of 21st Conference on Innovation and Technology in Computer Science Education (ITiCSE 2016), Arequipa, Peru, 11-13 July 2016.
- Balone Ndaba, Hussein Suleman, C. Maria Keet and Langa Khumalo (2016) The Effects of a Corpus on isiZulu Spellcheckers based on N-grams, in Proceedings of IST-Africa 2016, Durban, South Africa, 11-13 May 2016.

- Roslyn Sanby, Josiah Chavula and Hussein Suleman (2016) Efficient Topology Discovery for African NRENs, in Proceedings of IST-Africa 2016, Durban, South Africa, 11-13 May 2016.
- Chantal Yang, Josiah Chavula and Hussein Suleman (2016) A Topology Visualisation Tool for National Research and Education Networks in Africa, in Proceedings of IST-Africa 2016, Durban, South Africa, 11-13 May 2016.
- Josiah Chavula, Melissa Densmore, and Hussein Suleman (2015) Reducing Latency in African NRENs Using Performance-based LISP/SDN Traffic Engineering, in Proceedings of NetCom 2015, Sydney, Australia, 26-27 December 2015.
- Ayodeji Olojede and Hussein Suleman (2015) Investigating Image Processing Algorithms for Navigating Cultural Heritage Spaces using Mobile Devices, in Proceedings of 2015 Asian Digital Library Conference, Seoul, South Korea, 9-12 December 2015.
- Sunkanmi Olaleye and Hussein Suleman (2015) Xamobile: Usability Evaluation of Text Input Methods on Mobile Devices for Historical African Languages, in Proceedings of 2015 Asian Digital Library Conference, Seoul, South Korea, 9-12 December 2015.
- Job King'ori Maina and Hussein Suleman (2015) Enhancing Digital Heritage Archives Using Gamified Annotations, in Proceedings of 2015 Asian Digital Library Conference, Seoul, South Korea, 9-12 December 2015.
- Sean Packham and Hussein Suleman (2015) Crowdsourcing a Text Corpus is not a Game, in Proceedings of 2015 Asian Digital Library Conference, Seoul, South Korea, 9-12 December 2015.
- Nkosana Malumba, Katlego Moukangwe and Hussein Suleman (2015) AfriWeb: A Web Search Engine for a Marginalized Language, in Proceedings of 2015 Asian Digital Library Conference, Seoul, South Korea, 9-12 December 2015.
- Haji, Haji Ali, Hussein Suleman and Ulrike Rivett (2015) Evaluating the effectiveness of mobile graphic-based reminders to support treatment of tuberculosis patients. In Proceedings IDIA 2015, 8-9 November, Zanzibar, Tanzania.
- Haji, Haji Ali, Hussein Suleman and Ulrike Rivett (2015) Development of a Mobile Image-Based Reminder Application to Support Tuberculosis Treatment in Africa. In Proceedings 17th International Conference on Wireless Mobile Communication and Healthcare (ICWMCH 2015), 9(8), pages 522-529, Paris, France.
- Mohammed Mustafa and Hussein Suleman (2015) Mixed Language Arabic-English Information Retrieval, in Proceedings of 16th International Conference on Intelligent Text Processing and Computational Linguistics (CICLING 2015), pp. 427-447, Cairo, Egypt, 14-20 April 2015, Springer.
- Chao Mbogo, Edwin Blake and Hussein Suleman (2015) Scaffolding Java programming on a Mobile Phone for Novice Learners, in Proceedings of Mobile Learning 2015, Madeira, Portugal, 14-16 March 2015.
- Josiah Chavula, Nick Feamster, Antoine B. Bagula, Hussein Suleman (2014) Quantifying the Effects of Circuitous Routes on the Latency of Intra-Africa Internet Traffic: A Study of Research and Education Networks, in Proceedings of AFRICOMM 2014, Kampala, Uganda, pp. 64-73.

- Haji Ali Haji, Hussein Suleman, Ulrike Rivett (2014) Developing Mobile Graphic Reminders for Reinforcing Compliance in Tuberculosis Treatment in Africa, in Proceedings of the first International Conference on the use of Mobile Information and Communication Technology (ICT) in Africa -- UMICTA 2014, Stellenbosch, ISBN: 978-0-7972-1533-7
- Sinini Ncube & Suleman, H. (2014). Complementing formal learning with mobile technology outside the classroom. In proceedings of International Conference on Interactive Mobile Communication Technologies and Learning (IMCL 2014), Thessaloniki, Greece, 13-14 November 2014.
- Lebeko Poulo, Lighton Phiri & Suleman, H. (2014). Fine-grained Scalability of Digital Library Services in the Cloud. In Matthee, Machdel and Helene Gelderblom, Eds. Proceedings 2014 South African Institute for Computer Scientists and Information Technologists, Centurion, South Africa. Available http://pubs.cs.uct.ac.za/archive/00000963/
- Ssekakubo, Grace, Hussein Suleman and Gary Marsden (2014) A Streamlined Mobile User-Interface for Improved Access to LMS Services, eLmL 2014, The Sixth International Conference on Mobile, Hybrid, and On-line Learning, Barcelona, Spain, 23-27 March 2014, IARIA.
- Haji Ali Haji, Hussein Suleman, Ulrike Rivett (2014) Mobile Graphic-Based Communication: Investigating Reminder Notifications to Support Tuberculosis Treatment in Africa. HIS 2014: 204-211
- Mbogo, Chao, Edwin Blake and Hussein Suleman (2014) Initial Evaluation of a Mobile Scaffolding Application that seeks to Support Novice Learners of Programming. In Proceedings Mobile Learning, Madrid, Spain.
- Mbogo, Chao , Edwin Blake and Hussein Suleman (2014) Supporting the Construction of Programs on a Mobile Device: A Scaffolding Framework. In Proceedings Mobile Communications for Development (M4D), Dakar, Senegal.
- Williams, Kyle, Hussein Suleman and Jorgina K. do R. Paihama (2013) A Comparison of Machine Learning Techniques for Handwritten |Xam Word Recognition. South African Institute for Computer Scientists and Information Technologists (SAICSIT'13), East London, South Africa.
- Phiri, Lighton and Hussein Suleman (2013) Flexible Design for Simple Digital Library Tools and Services. In Machanick, Philip and Mosiuoa Tsietsi, Eds. Proceedings SAICSIT '13 2013 South African Institute for Computer Scientists and Information Technologists, pages 160-169, East London, South Africa.
- Munyaradzi, Ngoni and Hussein Suleman (2013) Quality Assessment in Crowdsourced Indigenous Language Transcription. In Proceedings Theory and Practice of Digital Libraries (TPDL) 2013, Malta.
- Havenga, M, K Williams and H Suleman (2012) Motivating Users to Build Heritage Collections Using Games on Social Networks. In Chen, H.-H and G Chowdhury, Eds. Proceedings 14th International Conference on Asia-Pacific Digital Libraries (ICADL '12), pages 279-288, Taipei, Taiwan.
- Mohamed Nour, Morwan, Kyle Williams and Hussein Suleman (2012) Evaluating Simple Repository Deposit for Open Educational Resources. In Proceedings 14th International Conference on Asia-Pacific Digital Libraries (ICADL 2012), Taipei, Taiwan.

- Mvumbi, Tresor, Flora Kundaeli, Zafika Manzi, Kyle Williams and Hussein Suleman (2012) An Online Meeting Tool for Low Bandwidth Environments. In Proceedings Annual Research Conference of the South African Institute for Computer Scientists and Information Technologists (SAICSIT 2012), Centurion, South Africa.
- Nel, Marius, Kyle Williams and Hussein Suleman (2012) Evaluating Large Image Support for DSpace. In Proceedings 14th International Conference on Asia-Pacific Digital Libraries (ICADL 2012), Taipei, Taiwan.
- Paihama, Jorgina K. do R., Kyle Williams and Hussein Suleman (2012) Assessing the Design of Web Interoperability Protocols. In Proceedings Annual Conference of South African Institute for Computer Scientists and Information Technologists (SAICSIT 2012), Pretoria, South Africa.
- Phiri, Lighton, Kyle Williams, Miles Robinson, Stuart Hammar and Hussein Suleman (2012) Bonolo: A General Digital Library System for File-based Collections. In Chen, Hsin-Hsi and Gobinda Chowdhury, Eds. Proceedings 14th International Conference on Asia-Pacific Digital Libraries 7634, pages 49-58, Taipei, Taiwan.
- Rai, Idris, Anthony Rodrigues, Isabella Venter, Godfrey Mills, Hussein Suleman and John Edumadze (2011). Relevant Computing Curricula in Sub-Saharan Africa, in Proceedings of 3rd International ICST Conference on e-Infrastructure and e-Services for Developing Countries (Africomm 2011), Zanzibar Islands, Tanzania. Available http://pubs.cs.uct.ac.za/archive/00000749/
- Mohammed Mustafa Ali and H. Suleman (2011), Building a Multilingual and Mixed Arabic-English Corpus, in Proceedings of Arabic Language Technology International Conference (ALTIC) 2011, Alexandria, Egypt. Available http://pubs.cs.uct.ac.za/archive/00000747/
- Mohammed Mustafa Ali and H. Suleman (2011), Multilingual Querying, in Proceedings of Arabic Language Technology International Conference (ALTIC) 2011, Alexandria, Egypt. Available http://pubs.cs.uct.ac.za/archive/00000746/
- Kyle Williams and H. Suleman (2011), Creating a Handwriting Recognition Corpus for Preserving Indigenous Bushman Knowledge, in Proceedings of International Conference on the Asian Digital Library (ICADL) 2011, Beijing, China, 24-27 October 2011, pp.222-231, Springer. Available http://pubs.cs.uct.ac.za/archive/00000734/
- Thompson, J., D. Bainbridge and H. Suleman (2011), Very Large Scale Digital Library Building in Greenstone using Parallel Processing, in Proceedings of International Conference on the Asian Digital Library (ICADL) 2011, Beijing, China, 24-27 October 2011, pp.331-340, Springer. Available http://pubs.cs.uct.ac.za/archive/00000742/
- Mohammed Mustafa Ali, Izzedin Osman and H. Suleman (2011), Indexing and Weighting of Multilingual and Mixed Documents, in Proceedings of Annual Conference of the South African Institute for Computer Scientists and Information Technologists (SAICSIT) 2011, Cape Town, South Africa, 3-5 October 2011, pp.161-170, ACM. Available http://pubs.cs.uct.ac.za/archive/00000744/
- Ssekakubo, G., H. Suleman and Gary Marsden (2011), Issues of Adoption: Have E-Learning Management Systems Fulfilled their Potential in Developing Countries?, in Proceedings of Annual Conference of the South African Institute for Computer Scientists and Information Technologists (SAICSIT) 2011, Cape Town, South Africa, 3-5 October 2011, pp.231-238, ACM. Available http://pubs.cs.uct.ac.za/archive/00000712/

- Thompson, J., D. Bainbridge and H. Suleman (2011), Using TDB in Greenstone to Support Scalable Digital Libraries, in Proceedings of 3rd Workshop on Very Large Digital Libraries (VLDL), Berlin, Germany, 29 September 2011. Available http://pubs.cs.uct.ac.za/archive/00000745/
- Webley, L., T. Chipeperekwa and H. Suleman (2011), Creating a National Electronic Thesis and Dissertation Portal in South Africa, in Proceedings of 14th International Symposium on Electronic Theses and Dissertations (ETD) 2011, Cape Town, South Africa, 13-15 September 2011. Available http://pubs.cs.uct.ac.za/archive/00000748/
- Hussein Suleman, Marc Bowes, Matthew Hirst and Suraj Subrun (2010), Hybrid Online-Offline Digital Collections, to appear in Proceedings of SAICSIT 2010, Bela-Bela, 11-13 October 2010.
- Kyle Williams, Sanvir Manilal, Lebogang Molwantoa and H. Suleman (2010), A Visual Dictionary for an Extinct Language, in Proceedings of International Conference on the Asian Digital Library (ICADL) 2010, Gold Coast, Australia, 21-25 June 2010.
- Kyle Williams, and H. Suleman (2010), Translating Handwritten Bushman Texts, in Proceedings of Joint Conference on Digital Libraries (JCDL) 2010, Gold Coast, Australia, 21-25 June 2010.
- H. Suleman (2010), A Social Networking Approach to Integrated Communication in OLEs, in Proceedings of South African Computer Lecturers' Association (SACLA) Conference 2010, Pretoria, 3-5 June 2010.
- H. Suleman (2009), "Utility-based high performance digital library systems", in Ioannidis, Yannis, Paolo Manghi and Pasquale Pagano (eds): Proceedings of Second Workshop on Very Large Digital Libraries (VLDL 2009), 2 October 2009, Corfu, Greece, DELOS. ISBN: 978-888850685-2.
- Lebeko Poulo, Jorgina Paihama, and Marwan Mohammed Noor H. Suleman (2009), "Preserving Endangered Languages using a Layered Web-based Archive", in Proceedings of 11th Annual Conference on WWW Applications (ZA-WWW 2009), 2-4 September 2009, Port Elizabeth.
- Ndapandula Nakashole, and H. Suleman (2009), "A Hybrid Distributed Architecture for Indexing", in Agosti, Maristella, Jose Borbinha, Sarantos Kapidakis, Christos Papatheodorou and Giannis Tsakonas (eds): Research and Advanced Technology for Digital Libraries: Proceedings of 13th European Conference (ECDL 2009), September/October 2009, Corfu, Greece, LNCS 5714, Springer. ISBN: 978-3-642-04345-1
- Nils Körber, and H. Suleman (2008), "Usability of Digital Repository Software: A Study of DSpace Installation and Configuration", in Proceedings of ICADL 2008, 2-5 December, Bali, Indonesia. Available http://pubs.cs.uct.ac.za/archive/00000492/01/2008_06_15_icadl_submission.pdf
- Suleman, H. (2008), "Automatic Marking with Sakai", in Proceedings of SAICSIT 2008, 6-8 October 2008, Wilderness, South Africa. Available http://pubs.cs.uct.ac.za/archive/00000465/01/saicsit_2008_automark_revised.pdf
- Christopher Parker, and H. Suleman (2008), "A lightweight Web interface to Grid scheduling systems", in Proceedings of SAICSIT 2008, 6-8 October 2008, Wilderness, South Africa. Available http://pubs.cs.uct.ac.za/archive/00000464/01/Final.pdf
- Mayumbo Nyirenda, and H. Suleman (2008), "X-Switch: A Secure, Multi-User, Language-Independent Web Application Server", in Proceedings of CARI'08, 28-30 October 2008, Rabat, Morrocco.

- Suleman, H. (2008), "An African Perspective on Digital Preservation", in Post-Proceedings of International Workshop on Digital Preservation of Heritage and Research Issues in Archiving and Retrieval, Kolkata, India. Available http://www.husseinsspace.com/research/publications/iwdph 2007 african.pdf
- Kieran Sharpey-Schafer, and H. Suleman (2008), "Evaluating Health Information Systems for Developing Countries using Simulation", in Proceedings of IST-Africa 2008, Windhoek, Namibia. Available http://pubs.cs.uct.ac.za/archive/00000455/01/ISTAfrica_Paper_ref_75_doc_2112.pdf
- Ndapandula Nakashole, H. Suleman and Calvin Pedzai (2007), "Dynamic Role Allocation for Small Search Engine Clusters", In Barnard, Lynette and Reinhard A Botha (eds): Proceedings of Annual Research Conference of the South African Institute of Computer Scientists and Information Technologists (SAICSIT 2007), Port Alfred, South Africa. Available http://pubs.cs.uct.ac.za/archive/00000431/01/dynamic role.pdf
- Suleman, H. (2007). "Managing Digital Library Components", in Proceedings of Second Workshop on Foundations of Digital Libraries, 20 September, Budapest, Hungary. Available http://pubs.cs.uct.ac.za/archive/00000432/01/foundations 2007 paper.pdf
- Suleman, H. (2007). "Digital Libraries Without Databases: The Bleek and Lloyd Collection", In Kovacs, Laszlo, Norbert Fuhr and Carlo Meghini (eds): Proceedings of Research and Advanced Technology for Digital Libraries, 11th European Conference (ECDL 2007), pp. 392-403, 16-19 September, Budapest, Hungary. Available http://pubs.cs.uct.ac.za/archive/00000433/01/ecdl 2007 dlwd.pdf
- Suleman, H. (2007). "in-Browser Digital Library Services", In Kovacs, Laszlo, Norbert Fuhr and Carlo Meghini (eds): Proceedings of Research and Advanced Technology for Digital Libraries, 11th European Conference (ECDL 2007), pp. 462-465, 16-19 September, Budapest, Hungary. Available http://pubs.cs.uct.ac.za/archive/00000434/01/ecdl_2007_ajax.pdf
- Suleman, H. (2006). "Parallelising Harvesting", in S. Sugimoto, J. Hunter, A. Rauber and A. Morishima (eds): Proceedings of 9th International Conference on Asian Digital Libraries (ICADL 2006), 27-30 November, Tokyo, Japan, Springer-Verlag, pp. 81-90. ISSN: 0302-9743. ISBN: 978-3-540-49375-4. Available http://pubs.cs.uct.ac.za/archive/00000328/01/icadl 2006 oaihpc.pdf
- Suleman, H., G. Marsden and F. Feng (2006). "Customising Interfaces to Service-Oriented Digital Library Systems", in S. Sugimoto, J. Hunter, A. Rauber and A. Morishima (eds): Proceedings of 9th International Conference on Asian Digital Libraries (ICADL 2006), 27-30 November, Tokyo, Japan, Springer-Verlag, pp. 503-506. ISSN: 0302-9743. ISBN: 978-3-540-49375-4. Available http://pubs.cs.uct.ac.za/archive/00000327/01/icadl 2006 carl.pdf
- Suleman, H., and S. Mhlongo (2006). "A Flexible Approach to Web Component Packaging", in Judy Bishop and Derrick Kourie (eds): Proceedings of Annual Research Conference of the South African Institute of Computer Scientists and Information Technologists (SAICSIT 2006), 9-11 October, Somerset West, SAICSIT, pp. 257.266. ISBN: 1-59593-567-3. Available http://pubs.cs.uct.ac.za/archive/00000326/01/saicsit_2006_packaging_revised.pdf
- Suleman, H. (2006). "Reflections on Three Years of Archiving Research Output", in C. de Villiers (ed): Proceedings of Conference on Information Technology in Tertiary Education (CITTE 2006), 18-20 September, Pretoria, Central University of Technology, pp. 1-13. ISBN: 0-620-36564-1. Available http://www.husseinsspace.com/publications/citte 2006 reflections.pdf

- Omar, M. Z., and H. Suleman (2006). "Component-based digital library scalability using cluster computing", in P. A. van Brakel (ed): Proceedings of 8th Annual Conference on World Wide Web Applications, 5-8 September, Bloemfontein, Cape Peninsula of Technology, pp. 1-18. ISBN: 978-0-620-37309-8. Available http://pubs.cs.uct.ac.za/archive/00000324/01/Component-based_Digital_Library_scalability_using_Cluster_Computing.pdf
- Suleman, H., F. Feng, S. Mhlongo and M. Omar (2005). "Flexing Digital Library Systems", in E. A. Fox, E. J. Neuhold, P. Premsmit and V. Wuwongse (eds): Proceedings of ICADL 2005, 12-15 December, Bangkok, Thailand, Springer-Verlag, pp. 33-37. ISSN: 0302-9743. ISBN 3-540-30850-4. Available http://pubs.cs.uct.ac.za/archive/00000277/01/icadl 2005 paper revised.pdf
- Maunder, A., R. van Rooyen and H. Suleman (2005). "Designing a Universal Web Application Server", in J. Bishop and D. Kourie (eds): Proceedings of SAICSIT 2005, 20-22 September, White River, South Africa, ACM Press, pp. 86-94. ISBN 1-59593-258-5. Available http://pubs.cs.uct.ac.za/archive/00000222/01/Maunder_C13.pdf
- Omar, M., A. Dalwai and H. Suleman (2005). "An Evaluation of QT E-Learning Standards in Resource-Limited Environments", in P. A. van Brakel (ed): Proceedings of 7th Annual Conference on World Wide Web Applications, 29-31 August, Cape Town, Cape Peninsula of Technology, pp. 3-17. ISBN 0-620-35079-2. Available http://pubs.cs.uct.ac.za/archive/00000275/01/www_2005_qti_final_edited_hs.pdf
- Eyambe, L. and H. Suleman (2004). "A Digital Library Component Assembly Environment", in G. Marsden, P. Kotzé and A. Adesina-Ojo (eds): Proceedings of SAICSIT 2004, 4-6 October, Stellenbosch, ACM Press, pp. 15-22. ISBN: 1-58113-982-9. Available http://pubs.cs.uct.ac.za/archive/00000274/01/p15-eyambe.pdf
- Congia, S., M. Gaylord, B. Merchant and H. Suleman (2004). "Applying SOAP to OAI-PMH", in R. Heery and L. Lyon (eds): Proceedings of 8th European Conference on Research and Advanced Technology for Digital Libraries (ECDL2004), 12-17 September, Bath, UK, Springer-Verlag, LNCS 3232, pp. 411-420. ISSN: 0302-9743. ISBN: 3-540-23013-0. Available http://pubs.cs.uct.ac.za/archive/00000273/01/ecdl 2004 paper soap revised.pdf
- Suleman, H. (2004). "Analysis and Evaluation of Service-Oriented Architectures for Digital Libraries", in M. Agosti, H. Jorg-Schek and C.Turker (eds): Pre-Proceedings of 6th DELOS Workshop on Digital Library Architecture: Peer-to-Peer, Grid and Service-Orientation, 24-25 June, S. Margherita di Pula, Italy, Edizioni Progetto Padova, pp. 163-174. ISBN: 88-87331-60-X. Available http://pubs.cs.uct.ac.za/archive/00000272/01/delos 2004 paper eval full.pdf
- Suleman, H. (2003). "Metadata Editing by Schema", in T. Koch and I. T. Solvberg (eds): Proceedings of 7th European Conference on Research and Advanced Technology for Digital Libraries (ECDL2003), LNCS 2769, Trondheim, Norway, 17-21 August 2003. ISSN: 0302-9743. ISBN: 3-540-40726-X. Available http://pubs.cs.uct.ac.za/archive/00000012/01/ecdl 2003 paper mdedit revised.pdf
- Suleman, H., D. P. Madalli and E. A. Fox (2003) "Design and Implementation of Networked Digital Libraries: Best Practices", in DRTC Workshop on Digital Libraries: Theory and Practice, March 2003, Documentation Research and Training Centre, Indian Statistical Institute, Bangalore, India. pp. 79-87. Available http://pubs.cs.uct.ac.za/archive/00000017/01/G_networkedDLs.pdf

- Suleman, H. and E. A. Fox (2002) "Designing Protocols in Support of Digital Library Componentization", in M. Agosti and C. Thanos (eds): Proceedings of 6th European Conference on Research and Advanced Technology for Digital Libraries (ECDL2002), LNCS 2458, Rome, Italy, 16-18 September 2002, pp. 568-582. Available http://www.husseinsspace.com/publications/ecdl_2002_paper_odl.pdf
- Suleman, H. and E. A. Fox (2002) "Towards Universal Accessibility of ETDs: Building the NDLTD Union Archive", Fifth International Symposium on Electronic Theses and Dissertations (ETD2002), Provo, Utah, USA, 30 May-1 June 2002. Available http://www.husseinsspace.com/publications/etd 2002 paper union.pdf
- Fox, Edward A., Hussein Suleman and Ming Luo (2002) "Building Digital Libraries Made Easy: Toward Open Digital Libraries", in E.-P. Lim, S. Foo, C. Khoo, H. Chen, E. Fox, S. Urs and T. Costantino (eds): Digital Libraries: People, Knowledge, and Technology: 5th International Conference on Asian Digital Libraries (ICADL2002), LNCS 2555, Singapore, December 11-14, pp. 14-24. Available http://www.husseinsspace.com/publications/icadl 2002 paper odl.pdf
- Suleman, H. (2001) "Enforcing Interoperability with the Open Archives Initiative Repository Explorer", in Proceedings of the first ACM-IEEE Joint Conference on Digital Libraries, Roanoke, Virginia, USA, June 2001, pp. 63-64. Available http://www.husseinsspace.com/publications/jcdl 2001 paper repository explorer.pdf
- Suleman, H., E. A. Fox and M. Abrams (2000) "Building Quality into a Digital Library", in Proceedings of the fifth ACM Conference on Digital Libraries, San Antonio, Texas, USA, June 2000, pp. 228-229. Available http://www.husseinsspace.com/publications/acmdl_2000_paper_building.pdf
- Suleman, H. and M. Hajek (1996) Parallelism: An Effective Genetic Programming Implementation on Low-powered Mathematica Workstations, in Proceedings of The 1996 National Research and Development Conference, SAICSIT 1996, 26-27 September, University of Natal, Durban.

Journal Articles

- Haji Ali Haji, Ulrike Rivett and Hussein Suleman (2016) Improving Compliance to Tuberculosis Treatment: Supporting Patients through Mobile Graphic-based Reminders, Journal of Public Health in Developing Countries, Volume 2, Issue 3, pp. 235-247. Available http://pubs.cs.uct.ac.za/archive/00001169/
- Charity Chao Mbogo, Edwin Blake and Hussein Suleman (2016) Evaluating the effect of using scaffolding techniques to support Java programming on a mobile phone, in IADIS International Journal on WWW/Internet, Volume 14, Number 1, pp. 101-124, ISSN: 1645-7641. Available http://pubs.cs.uct.ac.za/archive/00001168/
- Lighton Phiri, Christoph Meinel and Hussein Suleman (2016) Streamlined Orchestration: An Orchestration Workbench Framework for Effective Teaching. Computers & Education, Volume 95, pages 231–238. DOI: 10.1016/j.compedu.2016.01.011
- Ngoni Munyaradzi & Suleman, H. (2014). A system for high quality crowdsourced indigenous language transcription. International Journal of Digital Libraries, pp. 117-125, Springer.
- Ssekakubo, Grace, Hussein Suleman and Gary Marsden (2013) Designing Mobile LMS Interfaces: Learners' Expectations and Experiences. Interactive Technology and Smart Education 10(2):147-167.

- Phiri, Lighton and Hussein Suleman (2012) In Search of Simplicity: Redesigning the Digital Bleek and Lloyd. DESIDOC Journal of Library & Information Technology 32(4):306-312.
- Mayumbo Nyirenda and H. Suleman (2009), X-Switch: An Efficient, Multi-User, Multi-Language Web Application Server, South African Computer Journal, Issue 44, pp. 57-68, December 2009, SAICSIT. Available http://pubs.cs.uct.ac.za/archive/00000591/
- Suleman, H., Christopher Parker and Muammar Omar (2008), Lightweight Component-Based Scalability, International Journal on Digital Libraries, Volume 9, Issue 2, pp. 115-128, Springer.
- Eyambe, L. and H. Suleman (2005). A component assembly approach to digital library systems, South African Computer Journal, Vol. 35, pp. 59-68. ISSN 1015-7999. Available http://pubs.cs.uct.ac.za/archive/00000307/01/sacj 2005 blox revised.pdf
- Suleman, H. (2005). Analysis and Evaluation of Service-Oriented Architectures for Digital Libraries, in Can Turker, Maristella Agosti, Hans-Jorg Schek (Eds.), Peer-to-Peer, Grid, and Service-Orientation in Digital Library Architectures, 6th Thematic Workshop of the EU Network of Excellence DELOS, Cagliari, Italy, June 24-25, 2004, Revised Selected Papers. Lecture Notes in Computer Science 3664 Springer 2005, ISBN 3-540-28711-6, pp. 130-146. Available http://pubs.cs.uct.ac.za/archive/00000278/01/delos 2005 paper eval full revised.pdf
- Suleman, H., E. A. Fox, R. Kelapure, A. Krowne and M. Luo (2003), Building Digital Libraries from Simple Building Blocks, Online Information Review, Vol. 27, No. 5, pp. 301-310, Emerald Publishing. ISSN: 1468-4527. Available http://pubs.cs.uct.ac.za/archive/00000013/01/oir_2003_oaiodl_revised2.pdf
- Suleman, H. and E. A. Fox (2003), Leveraging OAI Harvesting to Build a Union Catalog, Library Hi-Tech, Vol. 21, No. 2, pp. 219-227, edited by Timothy W. Cole, Emerald Publishing. Available http://pubs.cs.uct.ac.za/archive/0000018/01/lht2002ra.pdf
- Suleman, H. and E. A. Fox (2001) The Open Archives Initiative: Realizing Simple and Effective Digital Library Interoperability., Journal of Library Administration, Vol. 35, No. 1/2, pp. 125-145, November 2001, Haworth Press Inc, New York. Co-published in Libraries and Electronic Resources, edited by Pamela Higgins, Haworth Press Inc, 2001. Available http://www.husseinsspace.com/publications/jla_2001_article_oai.pdf

Books / Book Chapters

- Phiri, Lighton and Hussein Suleman. (2015). Managing cultural heritage: information systems architecture. In Ruthven, Ian and Gobinda Chowdhury (Eds) Cultural Heritage Information Access and Management, Chapter 6, pages 113-134. Facet Publishing.
- Suleman, Hussein. (2015). Innovation in the Knowledge Society within the African context. In Mbambo-Thata, Buhle, Raubenheimer, Jenny and Terry Lynne Harris (Eds): African Library Summit 2013: The Horizon and Beyond, pages 33-44. Knowres Publishing.
- Suleman, Hussein (2012) Design and architecture of digital libraries, in Chowdhury, G G and S Foo, Eds. Digital Libraries and Information Access: Research Perspectives, chapter 2, pages 13-28. Facet Publishing.
- Suleman, H. (2010) Interoperability in Digital Libraries, in I. Iglezakis, S. Kapidakis and T. Synodinou (eds): E-Publishing and Digital Libraries: Legal and Organizational Issues, IGI Global Publishing.

- Fox, E. A., H. Suleman, R. C. Gaur and D. P. Madalli (2005). Design Architecture: An Introduction and Overview, chapter in Y. Theng and S. Foo (eds): Design and Usability of Digital Libraries: Case Studies in the Asia Pacific, Information Science Publishing. ISBN: 159140442-8. Available http://pubs.cs.uct.ac.za/archive/00000308/01/dlasia 2003 architecture v25.pdf
- Fox, E. A., G. McMillan, H. Suleman, M. A. Gonçalves and M. Luo (2004). Networked Digital Library of Theses and Dissertations (NDLTD), chapter in D. Law and J. Andrews (eds): Digital Libraries: Policy Planning and Practice, Ashgate Publishing. ISBN: 0754634485. Available http://pubs.cs.uct.ac.za/archive/00000015/01/ndltd12.pdf
- Fox, E. A., H. Suleman, D. Madalli and L. Cassel (2004). Digital Libraries, chapter in M. P. Singh (ed). Practical Handbook of Internet Computing, CRC Press. ISBN: 1584883812. Available http://pubs.cs.uct.ac.za/archive/0000016/01/handbook16.pdf
- Suleman, H., A. Atkins, M. A. Gonçalves, R. K. France, E. A. Fox, V. Chachra, M. Crowder and J. Young (2004). Networked Digital Library of Theses and Dissertations, chapter in Fox, E. A., S. Feizabadi, J. M. Moxley and C. R. Weisser (eds), Electronic Theses and Dissertations: A Sourcebook for Educators, Students, and Librarians, Chapter 5, pp. 49-72, Marcel Dekker Inc..
- Suleman, H. (2004) NDLTD Union Catalog Project, chapter in Fox, E. A., S. Feizabadi, J. M. Moxley, and C. R. Weisser (eds), Electronic Theses and Dissertations: A Sourcebook for Educators, Students, and Librarians, Chapter 6, pp. 73-77, Marcel Dekker, Inc..
- Suleman, H. (2002) Open Digital Libraries, Ph.D. dissertation, Virginia Tech. Available http://www.husseinsspace.com/publications/odl.pdf and http://scholar.lib.vt.edu/theses/available/etd-11222002-155624/
- Suleman, H. (1997) Genetic Programming in Mathematica, M.Sc. thesis, University of Durban-Westville. Available http://www.husseinsspace.com/publications/gpinmath.pdf

Magazine Articles

- Suleman, H. and E. A. Fox (2001) "A Framework for Building Open Digital Libraries", in D-Lib Magazine, Vol 7., No. 12, December 2001. Available http://www.dlib.org/dlib/december01/suleman/12suleman.html
- Suleman, H., A. Atkins, M. A. Gonçalves, R. K. France, E. A. Fox, V. Chachra, M. Crowder and J. Young (2001) "Networked Digital Library of Theses and Dissertations: Bridging the Gaps for Global Access Part 1: Mission and Progress", in D-Lib Magazine, Vol. 7, No. 9, September 2001. Available http://www.dlib.org/dlib/september01/suleman/09suleman-pt1.html
- Suleman, H., A. Atkins, M. A. Gonçalves, R. K. France, E. A. Fox, V. Chachra, M. Crowder and J. Young (2001) "Networked Digital Library of Theses and Dissertations: Bridging the Gaps for Global Access Part 2: Services and Research", in D-Lib Magazine, Vol. 7, No. 9, September 2001. Available http://www.dlib.org/dlib/september01/suleman/09suleman-pt2.html

Reviewed Conference Demonstrations

Rizmari Versfeld, Spencer Lee, Edward A. Fox, Hussein Suleman and Kyle Williams (2010) Digital Library in a 3D Virtual World: The Digital Bleek and Lloyd Collection in Second Life, in Proceedings of ECDL 2010, Glasgow, Scotland, 6-10 September 2010, pp. 550-553.

- Fox, E. A., R. K. France, M. A. Gonçalves and H. Suleman (2001) "Building Interoperable Digital Library Services: MARIAN, Open Archives and NDLTD", in Proceedings of the 24th Annual International ACM SIGIR Conference on Research and Development in Information Retrieval, New Orleans, Louisiana, USA, September 2001, p. 451.
- Suleman, H. (2001) "Using the Repository Explorer to Achieve OAI Protocol Compliance", in Proceedings of the First ACM-IEEE Joint Conference on Digital Libraries, Roanoke, Virginia, USA, June 2001, p. 459.
- Fox, E. A., R. K. France, M. A. Gonçalves, H. Suleman and M. H. Lee (2000) "Building a Unified Digital Library for Theses and Dissertations", 3rd International Conference of Asian Digital Library, Seoul, South Korea, December 2000.
- Suleman, H., E. A. Fox and M. Abrams (2000) "Building Quality into a Digital Library", Fifth ACM Conference on Digital Libraries, San Antonio, Texas, USA, June 2000.

Reviewed Conference Posters

- Anyango, Jecton Tocho and Hussein Suleman (2018) Teaching Programming in Kenya and South Africa: What is difficult and is it universal? In Proceedings Koli Calling International Conference on Computing Education Research, Helsinki, Finland.
- Mvurya Mgala, Hussein Suleman and Audrey Mbogho (2016) Undereducation, Motivating Intervention in Rural Schools with MAPPS, in Proceedings of the First African Conference on Human Computer Interaction (AfriCHI) 2016, 21-25 November 2016, Nairobi, Kenya. Available http://pubs.cs.uct.ac.za/archive/00001170/
- Mushashu Mwansa Lumpa, Ngoni Munyaradzi and H. Suleman (2011), Interconnecting DSpace and LOCKSS, poster in Proceedings of Theory and Practice of Digital Libraries, (TPDL) 2011, Berlin, 26-28 September 2011, pp.493-496, Springer. Available http://pubs.cs.uct.ac.za/archive/00000741/
- Kyle Williams and H. Suleman (2011), Using A Hidden Markov Model to Transcribe Handwritten Bushman Texts, poster in Proceedings of Joint ACM/IEEE Conference on Digital Libraries (JCDL) 2011, Ottawa, Canada, 13-17 June 2011, pp.445-446, ACM. Available http://pubs.cs.uct.ac.za/archive/00000696/
- Hisham Abdalla, and H. Suleman (2008) "Combining Dictionary and Web-mined Resources for Arabic-English Cross Language Information Retrieval", at 10th Annual Conference on WWW Applications, Cape Town, 2-5 September 2008.
- Nils Körber, and H. Suleman (2008) "Enhancing Usability of Open Source Digital Repository Software", at 10th Annual Conference on WWW Applications, Cape Town, 2-5 September 2008.
- Mohammed Mustafa Ali, Hisham Abdalla, and H. Suleman (2008) "Current Approaches in Arabic IR: A Survey", at 11th International Conference on Asia-Pacific Digital Libraries (ICADL 2008), Bali, Indonesia, 2-5 December 2008.
- Ndapandula Nakashole, and H. Suleman (2008) "A Scavenger Grid for Intranet Indexing", at 11th International Conference on Asia-Pacific Digital Libraries (ICADL 2008), Bali, Indonesia, 2-5 December 2008.
- Suleman, H., L. Eyambe, M. Luo and E. A. Fox (2003) "New Directions in Digital Library Componentisation", at 7th European Conference on Research and Advanced Technology for Digital Libraries (ECDL2003), Trondheim, Norway, 17-21 August 2003.

Technical Reports

- Parker, Nabeel, Morné Valentyn, Hussein Suleman, Christoph Meinel and Lighton Phiri (2018)
 Reusable and Shareable Orchestration Packages. Technical Report CS18-02-00, Department of Computer Science, University of Cape Town.
- Kyeyune, Michael J. (2015) IsiXhosa Search Engine Development Report. Technical Report CS15-01-00, Department of Computer Science, University of Cape Town. Available http://pubs.cs.uct.ac.za/archive/00001035/
- Johan Baird, Michiel, Lighton Phiri and Hussein Suleman (2014) Automatic Workflow Management for Spatial Heritage Data. Technical Report CS14-01-00, Department of Computer Science, University of Cape Town. Available http://pubs.cs.uct.ac.za/archive/00000962/
- Phiri, Lighton and Hussein Suleman (2013) Benchmarking a File-based Digital Library System Repository Architecture. Technical Report CS13-04-00, Department of Computer Science, University of Cape Town. Available http://pubs.cs.uct.ac.za/archive/00000888/
- Bassey, Patience Charles and Hussein Suleman (2012) An assessment tool for teaching aids towards the retention of female students in computer science. Technical Report CS12-09-00, Department of Computer Science, University of Cape Town. Available http://pubs.cs.uct.ac.za/archive/00000844/
- Parker, Christopher, Kyle Williams and Hussein Suleman (2012) A Lightweight Interface to Local Grid Scheduling Systems. Technical Report CS12-05-00, Department of Computer Science, University of Cape Town. Available http://pubs.cs.uct.ac.za/archive/00000774/
- Jorgina Paihama and H. Suleman (2009), A Survey of the Effectiveness of Current Interoperability Protocols, Technical Report CS09-03-00, Department of Computer Science, University of Cape Town. Available http://pubs.cs.uct.ac.za/archive/00000530/
- Suleman, Hussein and Edward A. Fox (2002), Beyond Harvesting: Digital Library Components as OAI Extensions, Technical Report TR-02-25, Department of Computer Science, Virginia Tech. Available http://www.husseinsspace.com/publications/cstr_2002_odl_1.pdf and http://eprints.cs.vt.edu:8000/archive/00000625/

Tutorials

- Suleman, H. (2005) "How to participate in the Union Catalog project", Eighth International Symposium on Electronic Theses and Dissertations (ETD2005), Sydney, Australia, 28-30 September 2005.
- Suleman, H. (2002) "Building Interoperable Digital Libraries: A Practical Guide to Creating Open Archives", half-day tutorial at the Second ACM/IEEE Joint Conference on Digital Libraries, Portland, Oregon, USA, 14-18 July 2002.
- Suleman, H. (2002) "Open Archives Initiative", LITA OSS4LIB Pre-conference at ALA 2002, Atlanta, 14 June 2002.
- Suleman, H. (2002) "Building Interoperable and Accessible ETD Collections: A Practical Guide to Creating Open Archives", Fifth International Symposium on Electronic Theses and Dissertations (ETD2002), Provo, Utah, USA, 30 May-1 June 2002.

Suleman, H. (2001) "Building Interoperable Digital Libraries: A Practical Guide to Creating Open Archives", half-day tutorial at the First ACM-IEEE Joint Conference on Digital Libraries, Roanoke, Virginia, USA, June 2001.

Community Service

Presentations

- Suleman, H. (2011) Open Source Software, Western Cape Education Department Workshop of IT staff, 2 February 2011.
- Suleman, H., T. Chipeperekwa and L. Webley (2010) On the Architecture of a National ETD Portal+Repository, at 13th International Symposium on Electronic Theses and Dissertations, Austin, Texas, June 2010.
- Suleman, H. (2008), Why Open Access and IRs, DUT Open Access and Institutional Repository Workshop, Blue Waters Hotel, Durban, 31 July 2008.
- Suleman, H. (2008), Institutional Repositories as part of the Bigger Picture, Western Cape Higher Education Library Interest Group Seminar, CPUT, 29 May 2008.
- Suleman, H. (2007), Institutional Repositories: Why they are important for African Research, SARUA Open Access Leadership Summit, Gaborone, Botswana, 20-21 November 2007.
- Suleman, H. (2007), Proposed Central Architecture of Metadata Repositories, National ETD Project CHELSA Stakeholder Workshop, OR Tambo Airport, 11 October 2007.
- Suleman, H. (2007), What and Why of IRs; Setting up repositories from bottom up, Institutional Repositories: A Workshop on Creating an Information Infrastructure for the Scholarly Community, The Research Libraries Consortium, 17-19 July 2007.
- Suleman, H. (2007), Scalable Open Access, UNISA Graduate School of Business Leadership, Midrand, 3 May 2007.
- Suleman, H. (2007), What and Why of IRs; Choosing an IR platform: what's new and what's hot?; Demo of setting up and submitting, Open Access (OA) and Institutional Repository (IR): New Models for Scholarly Communication, State Library, Maseru, Lesotho, 24-25 April 2007.
- Suleman, H. (2006), What is Wrong with Digital Repository Software?, Academic libraries: proactive partners in learning and research, Stellenbosch University Library, 2-3 November 2006.
- Suleman, H. (2005), Institutional Repositories and Licensing of Research Output, Commons-Sense: Towards an African Digital Information Commons, Creative Commons SA, Wits University, Johannesburg, 25-27 May 2005.

- Suleman, H. (2004), Introduction to Open Access and Institutional Repositories; Discussion; Using DSpace to Self-Archive Academic Literature; Higher Level Services Seminar and Training on UNAM and the Open Access Initiative, University of Namibia, Windhoek, 18-19 October 2004.
- Suleman, H. (2004), Not to Wait is the Answer: Institutional Repositories from the Bottom up, Open Access Scholarly Communication Conference, SASLI/OSI, Pretoria, 29-30 July 2004.
- Suleman, Hussein and Monica Hammes (2004), Workflow of ETDs, Electronic Thesis and Disseration Workshop, Addis Ababa University, Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, 26-27 February 2004.
- Suleman, Hussein (2004), Standards, metadata and the OAI-PMH (NDLTD and adherence to the OAI-PMH Protocol); Software Options: VT, D-Space, EPrints, Greenstone; UNESCO ETD Guide principles, guidelines, workflow models and best practices, Electronic Thesis and Disseration Workshop, Addis Ababa University, Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, 26-27 February 2004.
- Suleman, Hussein and Monica Hammes (2003), Workflow of ETDs, Electronic Thesis and Disseration Workshop, Wits University, Johannesburg, 18-19 September 2003.
- Suleman, Hussein (2003), Standards, metadata and the OAI-PMH (NDLTD and adherence to the OAI-PMH Protocol); Software Options: VT, D-Space, EPrints, Greenstone; UNESCO ETD Guide - principles, guidelines, workflow models and best practices, Electronic Thesis and Disseration Workshop, Wits University, Johannesburg, 18-19 September 2003.

Events

- Suleman, H. and M. Densmore. Co-organizers of ICT4D Workshop at SAICSIT 2015 conference, Stellenbosch, 30 September 2015.
- Suleman, H. Facilitator at 1st African Digital Management and Curation Conference and Workshop, CSIR Convention Centre, Pretoria, 12-13 February 2008.
- Suleman, H. Co-organiser of Scientific Clustering Applications Workshop (SCAW) 2007, Cape Town, 6 December 2007.
- Suleman, H. Facilitator at Scientific Clustering Applications Workshop (SCAW) 2006, Cape Town, 6-7 April 2006.
- Suleman, H. Co-organiser of Workshop on Building Digital Library Collections with Greenstone, University of Cape Town, Cape Town, 30 November 1 December 2005.
- Suleman, H. Co-organiser of Workshop on Institutional Repositories, CILLA-CSIR, Pretoria, 11-13 May 2005.

- Suleman, H. Invited participant at SARIS Project workshop, CSIR, Pretoria, 4 October 2004.
- Suleman, H. Co-organised Open Archives: Communities, Interoperability and Services, held in conjunction with ACM SIGIR 2001, New Orleans, September 2001.
- Suleman, H. Co-chaired Extending Interoperability of Digital Libraries: Building on the Open Archives Initiative, held in conjunction with Fourth European Conference on Research and Advanced Technology for Digital Libraries, Lisbon, Portugal, September 2000.
- Suleman, H. Co-chaired Extending Interoperability of Digital Libraries: Building on the Open Archives Initiative, held in conjunction with ACM Hypertext'2000 and ACM Digital Libraries'2000, San Antonio, June 2000.

Invited Tutorials and Talks

- Suleman, H. Keynote address at AFIRM 2020, Cape Town.
- Suleman, H. Keynote address at AFIRM 2019, Cape Town.
- Suleman, H. (2015) Global ETD Search, invited talk at ETD 2015 Symposium, 3-6 November New Delhi, India.
- Suleman, H. (2014) ICT and African Development, Keynote address at ICEFICT 2014, 11-12 June, Nairobi, Kenya.
- Suleman, H. (2013) The D (in ICT4D) is for Development, Keynote address at ACIT 2013, 17-19 December, Khartoum, Sudan.
- 17 Seminars on Digital Libraries and Development given during 2013, including at:

State University of Zanzibar, Tanzania Stone Town, Zanzibar (public lecture), Tanzania Makerere University, Uganda Strathmore University, Kenya Kenya Methodist University, Kenya University of Nairobi, Kenya

University of Zambia, Zambia

- Suleman, H. (2011) Low Cost Heritage Preservation, at International Conference on Digital Information and Knowledge Management (ICDK) 2011, 14-17 February 2011, Gurgaon, India.
- Suleman, H (2010) Teaching ICT4D, at Workshop on Digital Libraries for International Development, 25 June 2010, Australia.
- Suleman, H. (2010) Post-colonialism and DL architecture, at Digital Libraries in an International Context, Panel Discussion at JCDL 2010, June 2010.

- Suleman, H. (2011) "Preserving African Cultural Heritage" at Digital Libraries Research Laboratory, June 2010, Virginia Tech; and Digital Libraries Laboratory, July 2010, University of Waikato.
- Suleman, H. (2006), "XML", full-day tutorial at Singapore National Library Board, Singapore, 3 July 2006.
- Suleman, H. (2006), "Open Archives Initiative Protocol for Metadata Harvesting", full-day tutorial at Singapore National Library Board, Singapore, 12 March 2006.
- Suleman, H. (2005), "How to participate in the Union Catalog project", Eighth International Symposium on Electronic Theses and Dissertations (ETD2005), Sydney, Australia, 28-30 September 2005.
- Suleman, H. (2002), "Building Interoperable Digital Libraries: A Practical Guide to Creating Open Archives", half-day tutorial at the Second ACM/IEEE Joint Conference on Digital Libraries, Portland, Oregon, USA, 14-18 July 2002.
- Suleman, H. (2002), "Open Archives Initiative", LITA OSS4LIB Pre-conference at ALA 2002, Atlanta, 14 June 2002.
- Suleman, H. (2002), "Building Interoperable and Accessible ETD Collections: A Practical Guide to Creating Open Archives", Fifth International Symposium on Electronic Theses and Dissertations (ETD2002), Provo, Utah, USA, 30 May-1 June 2002.
- Suleman, H. (2001), "Building Interoperable Digital Libraries: A Practical Guide to Creating Open Archives", half-day tutorial at the First ACM-IEEE Joint Conference on Digital Libraries, Roanoke, Virginia, USA, June 2001.

Standards Body Participation

Networked Digital Library of Theses and Dissertations (NDLTD) Standards Committee *Period:* March 2005 – present

Role: Contributed to developing metadata standards and underlying technology for electronic theses and dissertation union catalogues.

Open Archives Initiative (OAI) Technical Committee

Period: September 2000 – June 2002

Role: Contributed to developing versions 1.0, 1.1 and 2.0 of the OAI Protocol for Metadata Harvesting, a network protocol for transferring metadata between digital libraries. Provided community support by implementing and disseminating software tools for development and testing.

Professional Service

Developed national portal for electronic theses and dissertations for NRF, 2008-.

- Set up local BOINC server for volunteer computing paradigm, in collaboration with Africa@Home and funded through CERN. This system was set up specifically to host African scientific projects in Africa. Christopher Parker did the initial software/hardware configuration. Work is continuing under the auspices of the Citizen Cyberscience Centre, of which UCT is an affiliate, 2008-.
- Developed digital library for the Bleek and Lloyd Archive, a collection of Bushman heritage documents, with the Department of Fine Arts at UCT, September 2006-.
- Conducted feasibility study for a South African National Electronic Thesis and Dissertation project for NRF, March 2006.
- Provided consultation support for the LawSpace project, to set up an institutional repository for the Law Faculty at UCT, September 2005.
- Provided consultation support for the DISA project, to evaluate their current asset management system and recommend improvements and future directions, January 2004.
- Developed new website for NDLTD, with funding provided by UNESCO, December 2003, and again in 2006.

Memberships/Affiliations

Senior Member of Association of Computing Machinery (ACM).

Member of IEEE (up to 2017).

Member of British Computer Society.

- Member of Board of Directors of Networked Digital Library of Theses and Dissertations (NDLTD) (2004-2010, 2014-)
- Member of South African Institute of Computer Scientists and Information Technologists (Member 2004-, Member of Council 2004-2016, Vice-President 2011-2016)

Member of Steering Committee of CHELSA/NRF South African National ETD Project (2006-).

Member of Programme Committees for:

Symposium on Computing for Development (Posters in 2015)

Electronic Theses and Dissertations Symposium (ETD) 2007-8, 2010, 2011, 2015

Programme Co-Chair 2011

International Conference on Web Information Systems and Technologies (WEBIST) 2007-2015.

Scientific Clustering Applications Workshop 2007-8

Joint Conference on Digital Libraries (JCDL) 2006-

Senior PC Member 2014-20

Tutorial Track Co-Chair 2016

Posters Track Co-Chair 2011

International Symposium on Parallel Applications (ISPA) 2006

European Conference on Digital Libraries (ECDL) 2005-

Member of Organising Committee 2007

Senior PC Member 2010-2012, 2014, 2017-20

Tutorials Track Co-Chair, 2013

Doctoral consortium jurist, 2013, 2018

International Conference on the Asian Digital Libraries (ICADL) 2005-2014, 2016-7

South African Computer Lecturer's Association Conference (SACLA) 2016-

Programme Co-Chair 2018

South African Telecommunications and Networking Conference (SATNAC) 2004-

South African Institute of Computer Scientists and Information Technologists Annual Conference (SAICSIT) 2004-

Programme Co-Chair 2011

Journal Editorial Teams:

South African Computer Journal (2010-2013)

PLOS One (2012-)

Member of NRF/Government Panels:

NRF ICT Competitive Funding for Rated/Unrated Researchers Committee (2014,2016)

THRIP ICT Committee (2011-2014)

NRF ICT Ratings Specialist Committee (2011-2014)

DHET Publication Count Panel (2015-)

Past inducted member of The Honor Society of Phi Kappa Phi and Upsilon Pi Epsilon, International Honor Society for the Computing Sciences